

## 2005

1.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{|x-3|}{3-x} =$
- (A)  $-\infty$       (B)  $-1$       (C)  $0$       (D)  $1$       (E)  $\infty$
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2. Find the coordinates of the point where the line tangent to the parabola  $y = x^2 - 4x - 5$  at  $x = 4$  intersects the axis of symmetry of the parabola.
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3. If  $f(2) = 7$  and  $f'(2) = -3$ , then the equation of the tangent to the curve  $y = f(x)$  at  $x = 2$  is
- (A)  $y = -3x + 13$       (B)  $y = -3x + 23$   
(C)  $y = x$       (D)  $y = 2x - 17$   
(E)  $y = 7x - 17$
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4. On the interval  $1 < x < 2$ , the curve  $y = x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x + 1$  is
- (A) increasing and concave up  
(B) increasing and concave down  
(C) decreasing and concave up  
(D) decreasing and concave down  
(E) horizontal
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5. The minimum value of the function  $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x^2 + 4ax + 12a^2}$ ,  $a > 0$ , is
- (A)  $-2a$       (B)  $\sqrt[3]{6a^2}$       (C)  $2\sqrt[3]{a^2}$       (D)  $2a$   
(E) none of the above
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6. A function is defined for all real numbers and has the following property:  
 $f(x+h) - f(x) = 4x^2h + 2xh - 6x^3h^2$ . Find  $f'(-3)$ .
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7. ■ For what positive value of  $k$  is the line  $y = -9x + k$  tangent to the curve  $y = x^3 - 6x^2$ ?
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8. ■ A rectangular field is to be fenced off along the bank of a river, and no fence is required along the river. If the material for the fence costs \$5.00 per foot for the two ends and \$7.50 per foot for the side parallel to the river, find the dimensions of the field of largest possible area that can be enclosed with \$9,000.00 worth of fence.
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9.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{10 - 2^x}{10 + 2^{-x}} =$

- (A)  $-1$       (B)  $0$       (C)  $1$       (D)  $10$       (E)  $\infty$
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10. The  $x$ -coordinate of the point where the tangent to the parabola  $y = ax^2$  at  $x = p$  (not a vertex) intersects the  $x$ -axis is

- (A)  $\frac{p}{2}$       (B)  $\frac{p^2}{2}$       (C)  $\frac{ap}{2}$       (D)  $\frac{ap^2}{2}$       (E)  $\frac{a}{p^2}$
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11.

$x$	$f(x)$	$g(x)$	$f'(x)$	$g'(x)$
3	$-3$	$6$	$-5$	$1$
4	$0$	$3$	$-3$	$9$
5	$3$	$-2$	$4$	$5$

The table above shows some of the values of two differentiable functions  $f$  and  $g$  and their derivatives. If  $h(x) = f(x)g(x)$ , then  $h'(5) =$

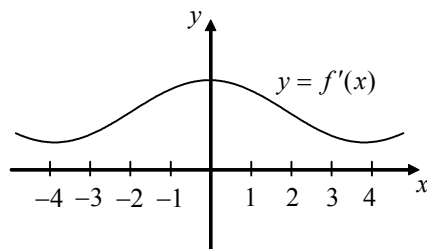
- (A)  $2$       (B)  $7$       (C)  $14$       (D)  $20$       (E)  $26$
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12. Using the values in the table from the previous problem, if  $h(x) = f(g(x))$ , then  $h'(4) =$

- (A)  $-45$       (B)  $-27$       (C)  $-15$       (D)  $0$       (E)  $25$
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13. If  $f(x)$  is a continuous function and  $f(2) = 7$  and  $f'(2) = -3$ , then  $f(2.01)$  is approximately
- (A)  $-6.03$       (B)  $6.92$       (C)  $6.97$       (D)  $7.01$       (E)  $7.03$
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14. Consider the curve  $y = 2x^3 - 3(k+1)x^2 + 6kx$ ,  $k > 1$ . On the interval  $1 < x < k$ ,
- (A)  $y'$  is positive, and  $y''$  is first positive, then negative  
(B)  $y'$  is positive, and  $y''$  is first negative, then positive  
(C)  $y'$  is negative, and  $y''$  is first positive, then negative  
(D)  $y'$  is negative, and  $y''$  is first negative, then positive  
(E) Neither the sign of  $y'$  nor the sign of  $y''$  can be determined without knowing the value of  $k$ .
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15. ■ A cube is expanding so that its surface area is increasing at a constant rate of  $9\sqrt{2}$  in<sup>2</sup>/sec. How fast is the volume increasing at the instant when the surface area is 108 in<sup>2</sup>? Show units in your answer.
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16. ■ Runner  $B$  is 7.35 yards behind Runner  $A$ . Both are running at 9 yards/sec. At this point,  $A$  tires and decelerates at 0.2 yards/sec<sup>2</sup>.  $B$  picks up speed, accelerating at 0.1 yards/sec<sup>2</sup>. If they continue like this, how many more yards does Runner  $A$  cover before the two runners are side by side? (Give your answer rounded to the nearest tenth of a yard).
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17. If  $f(x) = 2^x$  and  $2^{3.03} \approx 8.168$ , which of the following is closest to  $f'(3)$ ?
- (A) .168      (B) .97      (C) 1      (D) 3      (E) 5.6
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18.



Pictured above is the graph of  $f'(x)$ . For what values of  $x$  is the graph of  $f(x)$  concave down?

- (A)  $-2 < x < 2$                       (B)  $x < -4$  or  $0 < x < 4$   
 (C)  $-4 < x < 4$                       (D) all values of  $x$   
 (E) the graph of  $f(x)$  is always concave up

19.

$x$	$g(x)$	$g'(x)$
1	3	4
2	8	3

If  $g(x)$  and  $g'(x)$  have the values shown in the table above, and  $f(x) = g^2(x)$ , then  $f'(2) =$

- (A) 12              (B) 16              (C) 23              (D) 24              (E) 48

20. If  $\int_0^4 f(x) dx = 10$ ,  $\int_0^5 f(x) dx = 9$ , and  $\int_4^7 f(x) dx = 1$ , then  $\int_5^7 f(x) dx =$

- (A) -1              (B) 1              (C) 2              (D) 3              (E) 4

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21. If  $u = x^2 + 1$ , then  $\int_1^2 \frac{x^2}{x^2 + 1} dx =$

(A)  $\int_1^2 \frac{u-1}{u} du$                       (B)  $\int_1^2 \frac{\sqrt{u-1}}{u} du$

(C)  $\int_2^5 \frac{u-1}{u} du$                       (D)  $\int_2^5 \frac{\sqrt{u-1}}{u} du$

(E)  $\int_2^5 \frac{\sqrt{u-1}}{2u} du$

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22. The average area of all circles with radii between 3 and 6 is

(A)  $\frac{25}{2}\pi$       (B)  $\frac{27}{2}\pi$       (C)  $18\pi$       (D)  $21\pi$       (E)  $\frac{45}{2}\pi$

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23. ■ A rumor spreads continuously at the rate of  $3t^2 + 6t$  (where  $t$  is measured in days). How many people hear the rumor on the third day?

(A) 21      (B) 34      (C) 44      (D) 45      (E) 54

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24. ■ Find the total area of all regions bounded by the graphs of  $y = \sin x$  and  $y = \tan \frac{x}{2}$  over the interval  $-2\pi \leq x \leq 2\pi$ .

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25. If  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [\ln f(x)] = 1$ , then  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) =$

(A) 0      (B)  $\ln 2$       (C) 1      (D) 2      (E)  $e$

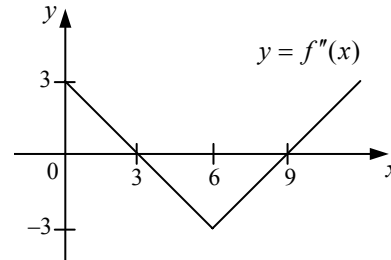
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26. The point  $A(a, b)$  is on the parabola  $y = x^2$ . Point  $V$  is the vertex of the parabola. Point  $C(0, c)$  is the point where the perpendicular bisector of  $\overline{AV}$  intersects the  $y$ -axis. Find  $\lim_{a \rightarrow 0} c$ .

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27.

The graph of  $y = f''(x)$ , shown to the right, consists of two straight line segments. If  $f'(0) = 0$ , then in the vicinity of which of the following values of  $x$  the curve  $y = f(x)$  is falling and concave down?



- (A) 2      (B) 4      (C) 6      (D) 8      (E) 10

28. If  $f(x) = \sin 2x \cos 3x$  and  $k$  is an odd integer, then  $f'(k\pi) =$

- (A)  $-5$       (B)  $-2$       (C)  $-1$       (D)  $1$       (E)  $5$

29. If  $F(x) = \int_1^x \frac{4}{1 + \ln t} dt$ , then  $F'(e) =$

- (A)  $\frac{1}{e^2}$       (B)  $\ln 2$       (C)  $2$       (D)  $2e$       (E)  $e^2$

30. If the slope of the tangent to the curve at any point  $(x, y)$  on the curve equals  $\frac{x}{y}$ , what kind of curve can it be?

- (A) a circle      (B) a parabola      (C) an ellipse      (D) a hyperbola  
(E) none of the above

31. ■ How much should be invested today to accumulate \$20,000 in seven years at 5% annual interest, compounded continuously?

32. ■ In the year 2000, the yearly consumption of oil throughout the world was approximately 25 billion barrels and increasing exponentially at a rate of 5%. Assuming the world's total oil reserves are one trillion barrels, in what year will the oil reserves be depleted?